



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

| APPLICATION NO.  | FILING DATE        | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 10/055,626   | 01/22/2002         | Harry L. Tarnoff     | ZOUSA.001A1         | 4902             |
| 20995 7590 01/26/2007<br>KNOBBE MARTENS OLSON & BEAR LLP<br>2040 MAIN STREET<br>FOURTEENTH FLOOR<br>IRVINE, CA 92614 |                    |                      | EXAMINER            |                  |
|  |                    |                      | TINKLER, MURIEL S   |                  |
|  |                    |                      | ART UNIT            | PAPER NUMBER     |
|  |                    |                      | 3691                | ·                |
|  |                    |                      | ·                   |                  |
| SHORTENED STATUTORY  | PERIOD OF RESPONSE | NOTIFICATION DATE    | DELIVERY MODE       |                  |
| 31 DA'   | YS                 | 01/26/2007           | ELECTRONIC          |                  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

Notice of this Office communication was sent electronically on the above-indicated "Notification Date" and has a shortened statutory period for reply of 31 DAYS from 01/26/2007.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

.jcartee@kmob.com eOAPilot@kmob.com

|   | Application No.       | Applicant(s)      |  |  |  |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
|   | 10/055,626            | TARNOFF, HARRY L. |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary   | Examiner              | Art Unit          |  |  |  |
|   | Muriel Tinkler        | 3691              |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 1 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).  Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Status  | •                     |                   |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on <u>08 January 2007</u> .   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
|   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 4)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-16</u> is/are pending in the application.   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 6) Claim(s) is/are rejected.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) <u>1-16</u> are subject to restriction and/or e   | election requirement. | •                 |  |  |  |
| Application Papers  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of:  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
|   |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Attach mant/a)  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)  1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) Paper No(s)/Mail Date.  |                       |                   |  |  |  |
| 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)  Paper No(s)/Mail Date  5) Notice of Informal Patent Application 6) Other:   |                       |                   |  |  |  |

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

This application has been reviewed. The original claims 1-16 are pending. The restrictions are as stated below.

## Election/Restrictions

- 1. Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:
  - Group I. Claims 1 and 2, drawn to a method of enabling a website to automatically and immediately notify one or a plurality of nodes, classified in class 707, subclass 3.
  - Group II. Claims 3-12, drawn to a method of enabling a website to perform a transaction, classified in class 705, subclass 35.
  - Group III. Claims 13-16, drawn to a method of enabling a website to automatically limit, filter, block or enhance content, classified in class 707, subclass 7.

The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Claims 1 and 2 focus on the notification of changes made to a website.

Claims 3-12 focus on financial transactions made between websites.

- Claims 13-16 focus on the handling of the data being transmitted between websites.
- 2. Inventions Group I, Group II and Group III are related as combination and subcombination. Inventions in this relationship are distinct if it can be shown that (1) the combination as claimed does not require the particulars of the subcombination as

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claimed for patentability, and (2) that the subcombination has utility by itself or in other combinations (MPEP § 806.05(c)). In the instant case, the combination as claimed does not require the particulars of the subcombination as claimed because the modification of data transmitted between websites does not rely upon the use of financial transactions made between websites or notification of changes between websites. The subcombination has separate utility such as the use of financial transactions made between websites or notification of changes between websites.

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- 3. The examiner has required restriction between combination and subcombination inventions. Where applicant elects a subcombination, and claims thereto are subsequently found allowable, any claim(s) depending from or otherwise requiring all the limitations of the allowable subcombination will be examined for patentability in accordance with 37 CFR 1.104. See MPEP § 821.04(a). Applicant is advised that if any claim presented in a continuation or divisional application is anticipated by, or includes all the limitations of, a claim that is allowable in the present application, such claim may be subject to provisional statutory and/or nonstatutory double patenting rejections over the claims of the instant application.
- 4. Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and have acquired a separate status in the art as shown by their different concepts, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

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5. Applicant is advised that the response to this requirement to be complete must include an election of one of the inventions I and II to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 C.F.R. § 1.143).

- 6. Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a diligently-filed petition under 37 C.F.R. § 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 C.F.R. § 1.17(h).
- 7. A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 0 (zero) months and 30 (thirty) days from the mail date of this letter. Failure to respond within the period for response will result in ABANDONMENT of the application (see 35 U.S.C 133, M.P.E.P 710.02, 710.02(b)).

## Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Muriel Tinkler whose telephone number is (571)272-7976. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday from 7:30 AM until 4 PM.

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If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Hani Kazimi can be reached on (571)272-6745. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

MT January 8, 2007

> HANI M. KAZIMI PRIMARY EXAMINER